

# HOTO7010 The Global Visitor Economy (Semester 1)

View Online



---

Agag, G. M., & El-Masry, A. A. (2017). Why Do Consumers Trust Online Travel Websites? Drivers and Outcomes of Consumer Trust toward Online Travel Websites. *Journal of Travel Research*, 56(3), 347–369.  
<https://journals-sagepub-com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/doi/full/10.1177/0047287516643185>

Alvarez, M. D., & Campo, S. (2014). The influence of political conflicts on country image and intention to visit: A study of Israel's image. *Tourism Management*, 40, 70–78.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2013.05.009>

Andereck, K. L. (2005). Residents' perceptions of community tourism impacts.  
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2005.03.001>

Antonescu, A., & Stock, M. (2014). Reconstructing the globalisation of tourism: A geo-historical perspective. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 45, 77–88.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/science/article/pii/S0160738313001576>

Beirman, D. (2003). Restoring tourism destinations in crisis: a strategic marketing approach. CABI Pub.  
<https://oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brookes/detail.action?docID=216647>

Boley, B. B. (2018). Resident Perceptions of the Economic Benefits of Tourism: Toward a Common Measure. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1177/1096348018759056>

Bowdin, G. A. J., Allen, J., O'Toole, W., Harris, R., & McDonnell, I. (2012a). Events management (Third edition). Routledge.  
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/lib/brookes/detail.action?docID=978980>

Bowdin, G. A. J., Allen, J., O'Toole, W., Harris, R., & McDonnell, I. (2012b). Events management (Third edition). Routledge.  
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/lib/brookes/detail.action?docID=978980>

Bowdin, G. A. J., Allen, J., O'Toole, W., Harris, R., & McDonnell, I. (2012c). Events management (Third edition). Routledge.  
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/lib/brookes/detail.action?docID=978980>

- Bowen, D., Zubair, S., & Altinay, L. (2017). Politics and Tourism Destination Development: The Evolution of Power. *Journal of Travel Research*, 56(6), 725–743.  
<https://journals-sagepub-com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/doi/full/10.1177/0047287516666719>
- Brochado, A., Troilo, M., & Shah, A. (2017). Airbnb customer experience: Evidence of convergence across three countries. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 63, 210–212.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2017.01.001>
- Bronner, F., & de Hoog, R. (2014). Vacationers and the economic "double dip" in Europe. *Tourism Management*, 40, 330–337. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2013.07.001>
- Cain, L. N., Thomas, J. H., & Alonso Jr, M. (2019). From sci-fi to sci-fact: the state of robotics and AI in the hospitality industry. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Technology*, 10(4), 624–650. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JHTT-07-2018-0066>
- Canavan, B. (2013). Send More Tourists! Stakeholder Perceptions of a Tourism Industry in Late Stage Decline: the Case of the Isle of Man. *International Journal of Tourism Research*, 15(2), 105–121. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jtr.883>
- Carr, N. (2002). The tourism-leisure behavioural continuum. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 29(4), 972–986.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/science/article/pii/S0160738302000026>
- Causevic, S., & Lynch, P. (2013). Political (in)stability and its influence on tourism development. *Tourism Management*, 34, 145–157.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2012.04.006>
- Chien, P. M., & Ritchie, B. W. (2018). Understanding intergroup conflicts in tourism. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 72, 177–179. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2018.03.004>
- Cohen, E., & Cohen, S. A. (2012). Current sociological theories and issues in tourism. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 39(4), 2177–2202.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/science/article/pii/S0160738312001090>
- Cohen, E., & Neal, M. (2010). Coinciding crises and tourism in contemporary Thailand. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 13(5), 455–475. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2010.491898>
- Collins, A., Flynn, A., Munday, M., & Roberts, A. (2007). Assessing the Environmental Consequences of Major Sporting Events: The 2003/04 FA Cup Final. *Urban Studies*, 44(3), 457–476. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00420980601131878>
- Cooper, C. (2016a). *Essentials of tourism* (Second edition). Pearson Education Limited.
- Cooper, C. (2016b). *Essentials of tourism* (Second edition). Pearson Education Limited.
- Cooper, C. (2016c). *Essentials of tourism* (Second edition). Pearson Education Limited.
- Cooper, C. (2016d). *Essentials of tourism* (Second edition). Pearson Education Limited.

- Cooper, C. (2016e). *Essentials of tourism* (Second edition). Pearson Education Limited.
- Cooper, C. (2016f). *Essentials of tourism* (Second edition). Pearson Education Limited.
- Cooper, C. (2022). *Essentials of tourism* (Fourth edition). SAGE.
- Curtin, S. (2003). Whale-Watching in Kaikoura: Sustainable Destination Development? *Journal of Ecotourism*, 2(3), 173–195. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14724040308668143>
- Deery, M., Jago, L., & Fredline, L. (2012). Rethinking social impacts of tourism research: A new research agenda. *Tourism Management*, 33(1), 64–73. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2011.01.026>
- Dibb, S., Ball, K., Canhoto, A., Daniel, E. M., Meadows, M., & Spiller, K. (2014). Taking responsibility for border security: Commercial interests in the face of e-borders. *Tourism Management*, 42, 50–61. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2013.10.006>
- Dinhopl, A., & Gretzel, U. (2016). Selfie-taking as touristic looking. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 57, 126–139. <https://www-sciencedirect-com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/science/article/pii/S0160738315300335>
- Dogru, T., & Bulut, U. (2018). Is tourism an engine for economic recovery? Theory and empirical evidence. *Tourism Management*, 67, 425–434. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2017.06.014>
- Dolnicar, S., Knezevic Cvelbar, L., & Grün, B. (2019). A Sharing-Based Approach to Enticing Tourists to Behave More Environmentally Friendly. *Journal of Travel Research*, 58(2), 241–252. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287517746013>
- Edgell, D. L. (2013). The Essence of Understanding Issues that Portent for the Future of Global Tourism. *Journal of Hospitality & Tourism*, 11(2), 22–29. <http://search.ebscohost.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login.aspx?direct=true&db=hjh&AN=94444445&site=ehost-live>
- Farrell, B., & Twining-Ward, L. (2005). Seven Steps Towards Sustainability: Tourism in the Context of New Knowledge. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 13(2), 109–122. <http://www-tandfonline-com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/doi/abs/10.1080/09669580508668481>
- Fletcher, J. (2018a). *Tourism: principles and practice* (Sixth edition). Pearson Education Limited.
- Fletcher, J. (2018b). *Tourism: principles and practice* (Sixth edition). Pearson Education Limited.
- Fletcher, R. (2009). Ecotourism discourse: challenging the stakeholders theory. *Journal of Ecotourism*, 8(3), 269–285. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14724040902767245>
- Fyall, A., Garrod, B., Leask, A., & Wanhill, S. (Eds). (2022). *Managing visitor attractions* (Third edition). Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

- Gartner, C., & Cukier, J. (2012). Is tourism employment a sufficient mechanism for poverty reduction? A case study from Nkhata Bay, Malawi. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 15(6), 545–562. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2011.629719>
- Getz, D., & Page, S. (2020). *Event studies: theory, research and policy for planned events* (Fourth edition). Routledge.  
<https://oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=2142324&site=ehost-live>
- Getz, D., & Page, S. (2024a). *Event studies: theory and management for planned events* (Fifth edition). Routledge.
- Getz, D., & Page, S. (2024b). *Event studies: theory and management for planned events* (Fifth edition). Routledge.
- Getz, D., Page, S., & Routledge (Firm). (2020). *Event studies: theory, research and policy for planned events* (Fourth Edition). Routledge, an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group.  
<https://oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=2142324&site=ehost-live>
- González Reverté, F., & Izard, O. M. (2011). The role of social and intangible factors in cultural event planning in Catalonia. *International Journal of Event and Festival Management*, 2(1), 37–53.  
<http://www.emeraldinsight.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/doi/pdfplus/10.1108/17582951111116605>
- Haley, A. J., Snaith, T., & Miller, G. (2005). The social impacts of tourism a case study of Bath, UK. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 32(3), 647–668.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2004.10.009>
- Helmy, E. (2004). Towards Integration of Sustainability into Tourism Planning in Developing Countries: Egypt as a Case Study. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 7(6), 478–501.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1368350050408668199>
- Hitchcock, M., & Darma Putra, I. N. (2005). The Bali Bombings: Tourism Crisis Management and Conflict Avoidance. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 8(1), 62–76.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500508668205>
- Hjalager, A.-M. (2015). 100 Innovations That Transformed Tourism. *Journal of Travel Research*, 54(1), 3–21.  
<https://doi-org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/10.1177%2F0047287513516390>
- Holloway, J. C., & Humphreys, C. (2016a). *The business of tourism* (Tenth edition). Pearson Education Limited.
- Holloway, J. C., & Humphreys, C. (2016b). *The business of tourism* (Tenth edition). Pearson Education Limited.
- Holloway, J. C., & Humphreys, C. (2016c). *The business of tourism* (Tenth edition). Pearson Education Limited.
- Holloway, J. C., & Humphreys, C. (2016d). *The business of tourism* (Tenth edition). Pearson Education Limited.

Education Limited.

Holloway, J. C., & Humphreys, C. (2016e). *The business of tourism* (Tenth edition). Pearson Education Limited.

Holloway, J. C., & Humphreys, C. (2016f). *The business of tourism* (Tenth edition). Pearson Education Limited.

Holloway, J. C., & Humphreys, C. (2016g). *The business of tourism* (Tenth edition). Pearson Education Limited.

Ishii, K. (2012). The impact of ethnic tourism on hill tribes in Thailand. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 39(1), 290–310.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/science/article/pii/S0160738311000831>

Ivars-Baidal, J. A., Celdrán-Bernabeu, M. A., Mazón, J.-N., & Perles-Ivars, Á. F. (2019). Smart destinations and the evolution of ICTs: a new scenario for destination management? *Current Issues in Tourism*, 22(13), 1581–1600.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2017.1388771>

Jamal, T., & Higham, J. (2021). Justice and ethics: towards a new platform for tourism and sustainability. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 29(2–3), 143–157.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2020.1835933>

Jones, C. (2012). Festivals and events in emergent economies. *International Journal of Event and Festival Management*, 3(1), 9–11. <https://doi.org/10.1108/17582951211210906>

Jones, M. (2018). *Sustainable event management: a practical guide* (Third edition). Routledge.  
<https://www-taylorfrancis-com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/books/9781315439723>

Juvan, E., & Dolnicar, S. (2016). Measuring environmentally sustainable tourist behaviour. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 59, 30–44. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2016.03.006>

Kaján, E., & Saarinen, J. (2013). Tourism, climate change and adaptation: a review. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 16(2), 167–195. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2013.774323>

Krippendorf, J. (1999). *Holiday makers*. Butterworth-Heinemann.  
<https://oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.safaribooksonline.com/library/view/-/9780750643481/?ar>

Krutwaysho, O., & Bramwell, B. (2010). Tourism policy implementation and society. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 37(3), 670–691. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2009.12.004>

Leask, A. (2016). Visitor attraction management: A critical review of research 2009–2014. *Tourism Management*, 57, 334–361. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2016.06.015>

Leiper, N. (2008). Why 'the tourism industry' is misleading as a generic expression: The case for the plural variation, 'tourism industries'. *Tourism Management*, 29(2), 237–251.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/science/article/pii/S0261517707>

000775

Lew, A. A. (2014). *The Wiley Blackwell companion to tourism*. John Wiley & Sons Inc.  
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/lib/brookes/detail.action?docID=1666473>

Li, S., & Jago, L. (2013). Evaluating economic impacts of major sports events – a meta analysis of the key trends. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 16(6), 591–611.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2012.736482>

Liu, H., Wu, L., & Li, X. (Robert). (2019). Social Media Envy: How Experience Sharing on Social Networking Sites Drives Millennials' Aspirational Tourism Consumption. *Journal of Travel Research*, 58(3), 355–369. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287518761615>

Lu, A. C. C., Gursoy, D., & Del Chiappa, G. (2016). The Influence of Materialism on Ecotourism Attitudes and Behaviors. *Journal of Travel Research*, 55(2), 176–189.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287514541005>

Mansfeld, Y. (1999). Cycles of War, Terror, and Peace: Determinants and Management of Crisis and Recovery of the Israeli Tourism Industry. *Journal of Travel Research*, 38(1), 30–36. <https://doi.org/10.1177/004728759903800107>

Mason, P. (2005). Visitor Management in Protected Areas: From 'Hard' to 'Soft' Approaches? *Current Issues in Tourism*, 8(2–3), 181–194.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500508668213>

Mason, P. (2016). *Tourism impacts, planning and management (Third edition)* [Electronic resource]. Routledge.  
<https://oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brookes/detail.action?docID=2194907>

Middleton, V. T. C. (2009). *Marketing in travel and tourism (4th ed)*. Butterworth-Heinemann.  
<https://oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brookes/detail.action?docID=534866>

Mkono, M., & Tribe, J. (2017). Beyond Reviewing: Uncovering the Multiple Roles of Tourism Social Media Users. *Journal of Travel Research*, 56(3), 287–298.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287516636236>

Munanura, I. E., Backman, K. F., & Sabuhoro, E. (2013). Managing tourism growth in endangered species' habitats of Africa: Volcanoes National Park in Rwanda. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 16(7–8), 700–718. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2013.785483>

Munar, A. M., & Jacobsen, J. Kr. S. (2014). Motivations for sharing tourism experiences through social media. *Tourism Management*, 43, 46–54.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2014.01.012>

Musgrave, J. (2011). Moving towards responsible events management. *Worldwide Hospitality and Tourism Themes*, 3(3), 258–274.  
<http://www.emeraldinsight.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/doi/pdfplus/10.1108/17554211111142211>

- Orchiston, C. (2013). Tourism business preparedness, resilience and disaster planning in a region of high seismic risk: the case of the Southern Alps, New Zealand. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 16(5), 477-494. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2012.741115>
- Page, S., & Connell, J. (2014a). *Tourism: a modern synthesis* (Fourth edition). Cengage Learning EMEA.
- Page, S., & Connell, J. (2014b). *Tourism: a modern synthesis* (Fourth edition) [Electronic resource]. Cengage Learning.  
<https://oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brookes/detail.action?docID=5132959>
- Page, S., & Connell, J. (2014c). *Tourism: a modern synthesis* (Fourth edition). Cengage Learning EMEA.
- Page, S., & Connell, J. (2014d). *Tourism: a modern synthesis* (Fourth edition). Cengage Learning EMEA.
- Page, S., & Connell, J. (2014e). *Tourism: a modern synthesis* (Fourth edition). Cengage Learning EMEA.
- Page, S., & Connell, J. (2014f). *Tourism: a modern synthesis* (Fourth edition). Cengage Learning EMEA.
- Page, S., & Connell, J. (2014g). *Tourism: a modern synthesis* (Fourth edition). Cengage Learning EMEA.
- Page, S., & Connell, J. (2014h). *Tourism: a modern synthesis* (Fourth edition). Cengage Learning EMEA.
- Page, S., & Connell, J. (2020a). *Tourism: a modern synthesis* (Fifth Edition). Routledge.
- Page, S., & Connell, J. (2020b). *Tourism: a modern synthesis* (Fifth Edition). Routledge.
- Page, S., & Connell, J. (2020c). *Tourism: a modern synthesis* (Fifth Edition). Routledge.
- Page, S., & Connell, J. (2020d). *Tourism: a modern synthesis* (Fifth Edition). Routledge.
- Page, S., & Connell, J. (2020e). *Tourism: a modern synthesis* (Fifth Edition). Routledge.
- Page, S., & Connell, J. (2020f). *Tourism: a modern synthesis* (Fifth Edition). Routledge.
- Page, S., & Connell, J. (2020g). *Tourism: a modern synthesis* (Fifth Edition). Routledge.
- Page, S., & Connell, J. (2020h). *Tourism: a modern synthesis* (Fifth Edition). Routledge.
- Pearce, D. G. (2014). Toward an Integrative Conceptual Framework of Destinations. *Journal of Travel Research*, 53(2), 141-153.  
<http://jtr.sagepub.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/content/53/2/141.full.pdf+html>
- Peeters, P. M., & Eijgelaar, E. (2014). Tourism's climate mitigation dilemma: Flying between rich and poor countries. *Tourism Management*, 40, 15-26.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2013.05.001>

Pizam, A. (1999). A Comprehensive Approach to Classifying Acts of Crime and Violence at Tourism Destinations. *Journal of Travel Research*, 38(1), 5–12.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/004728759903800103>

Reimer, J. K. (Kila), & Walter, P. (2013). How do you know it when you see it? Community-based ecotourism in the Cardamom Mountains of southwestern Cambodia. *Tourism Management*, 34, 122–132.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/science/article/pii/S0261517712000659>

Ritchie, B. W. (2004). Chaos, crises and disasters: a strategic approach to crisis management in the tourism industry. *Tourism Management*, 25(6), 669–683.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2003.09.004>

Samuel, S., & Stubbs, W. (2013). Green Olympics, green legacies? An exploration of the environmental legacies of the Olympic Games. *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 48(4), 485–504. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1012690212444576>

Sato, M., Jordan, J. S., Kaplanidou, K., & Funk, D. C. (2014). Determinants of tourists' expenditure at mass participant sport events: a five-year analysis. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 17(9), 763–771. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2014.892918>

Scarpi, D. (2022). The impact of tourism on residents' intention to stay. A qualitative comparative analysis. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2022.103472>

Scheyvens, R. (2007). Exploring the Tourism-Poverty Nexus. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 10(2), 231–254. <https://doi.org/10.2167/cit318.0>

Schulenkorf, N., & Edwards, D. (2012). Maximizing Positive Social Impacts: Strategies for Sustaining and Leveraging the Benefits of Intercommunity Sport Events in Divided Societies. *Journal of Sport Management*, 26(5), 379–390.  
<http://search.ebscohost.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login.aspx?direct=true&db=s3h&AN=82515717&site=ehost-live>

Se

raphin, H., & Nolan, E. (Eds). (2019). *Green events and green tourism: an international guide to good practice*. Routledge.  
<https://www-taylorfrancis-com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/books/edit/10.4324/9780429445125/green-events-green-tourism-hugues-seraphin-emma-nolan>

Sharpley, R. (2009a). Tourism and development challenges in the least developed countries: the case of The Gambia. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 12(4), 337–358.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500802376240>

Sharpley, R. (2009b). Tourism and development challenges in the least developed countries: the case of The Gambia. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 12(4), 337–358.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500802376240>

Sharpley, R. (2009c). *Tourism development and the environment: beyond sustainability?*

Vol. Tourism, environment and development series. Earthscan.

<https://oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brookes/detail.action?docID=471084>

Sharpley, R. (2014). Host perceptions of tourism: A review of the research. *Tourism Management*, 42, 37-49.

<http://www.sciencedirect.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/science/article/pii/S0261517713001908>

Sheehan, M., Grant, K., & Garavan, T. (2018). Strategic talent management: A macro and micro analysis of current issues in hospitality and tourism. *Worldwide Hospitality and Tourism Themes*, 10(1), 28-41. <https://doi.org/10.1108/WHATT-10-2017-0062>

Singh, T. (2012). *Critical debates in tourism: Vol. Aspects of tourism* [Electronic resource]. Channel View.

<https://oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=OxfBrookes&isbn=9781845413439&uid=^u>

Smit, B., & Melissen, F. (2018). *Sustainable customer experience design: co-creating experiences in events, tourism and hospitality*. Routledge.

Song, H., Li, G., & Cao, Z. (2018). Tourism and Economic Globalization: An Emerging Research Agenda. *Journal of Travel Research*, 57(8), 999-1011.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287517734943>

Sparks, B. A., Perkins, H. E., & Buckley, R. (2013). Online travel reviews as persuasive communication: The effects of content type, source, and certification logos on consumer behavior. *Tourism Management*, 39, 1-9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2013.03.007>

Swart, K., & Jurd, M. (2012). Informal residents' perceptions of the 2010 FIFA World Cup: A case study of an informal settlement in Cape Town. *African Journal for Physical, Health Education, Recreation & Dance*, Supplement 1, 42-52.

<http://search.ebscohost.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login.aspx?direct=true&db=s3h&AN=84313436&site=ehost-live>

The Travel & Tourism Competitiveness Report 2019 *Travel and Tourism at a Tipping Point*. (n.d.). [https://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF\\_TTCR\\_2019.pdf](https://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF_TTCR_2019.pdf)

The World Tourism Organization is the United Nations, U. (2019). 'Overtourism'? - Understanding and Managing Urban Tourism Growth beyond Perceptions.

<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.18111/9789284420643>

Tribe, J. (2016). *The economics of recreation, leisure and tourism* (Fifth Edition). Routledge.

<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/lib/brookes/detail.action?docID=4015089>

Tribe, J., & Mkono, M. (2017). Not such smart tourism? The concept of e-lienation. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 66, 105-115.

<https://www.sciencedirect-com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/science/article/pii/S016073831730097X>

Tribe, J., & Xiao, H. (2011). Developments in tourism social science. *Annals of Tourism*

Research, 38(1), 7–26.

<http://www.sciencedirect.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/science/article/pii/S0160738310001416>

Van Niekerk, M. (2017). Contemporary issues in events, festivals and destination management. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, 29(3), 842–847. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJCHM-01-2017-0031>

von Bergner, N. M., & Lohmann, M. (2014). Future Challenges for Global Tourism: A Delphi Survey. *Journal of Travel Research*, 53(4), 420–432. <http://jtr.sagepub.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/content/53/4/420.full.pdf+html>

Wall, G., & Mathieson, A. (2006). *Tourism: change, impacts, and opportunities*. Pearson Prentice Hall. <https://oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brookes/detail.action?docID=5139006>

Wang, D., Xiang, Z., & Fesenmaier, D. R. (2014). Adapting to the mobile world: A model of smartphone use. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 48, 11–26. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2014.04.008>

Wearing, S. L., Wearing, M., & McDonald, M. (2010). Understanding local power and interactional processes in sustainable tourism: exploring village–tour operator relations on the Kokoda Track, Papua New Guinea. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 18(1), 61–76. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669580903071995>

Weaver, D. B., & Lawton, L. J. (2013). Resident perceptions of a contentious tourism event. *Tourism Management*, 37, 165–175. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2013.01.017>

White, C. (2023). *Museums and heritage tourism: theory, practice and people*. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

Wilson, E., & Little, D. E. (2008). The Solo Female Travel Experience: Exploring the 'Geography of Women's Fear'. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 11(2), 167–186. <https://doi.org/10.2167/cit342.0>

Wyatt, B., Leask, A., & Barron, P. (2021). Designing dark tourism experiences: an exploration of edutainment interpretation at lighter dark visitor attractions. *Journal of Heritage Tourism*, 16(4), 433–449. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1743873X.2020.1858087>

Yang, J., Ryan, C., & Zhang, L. (2013). Social conflict in communities impacted by tourism. *Tourism Management*, 35, 82–93. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2012.06.002>

Yu, X., Anaya, G. J., Miao, L., Lehto, X., & Wong, I. A. (2018). The Impact of Smartphones on the Family Vacation Experience. *Journal of Travel Research*, 57(5), 579–596. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287517706263>

Zapata, M. J., Hall, C. M., Lindo, P., & Vanderschaeghe, M. (2011). Can community-based tourism contribute to development and poverty alleviation? Lessons from Nicaragua. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 14(8), 725–749. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2011.559200>

Zubair, S., Bowen, D., & Elwin, J. (2011). Not quite paradise: Inadequacies of environmental impact assessment in the Maldives. *Tourism Management*, 32(2), 225–234. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2009.12.007>