

Childhood and Youth in the West 1750-1950 (Semester 1)

View Online



Module is part of envelope module HIST6005 advanced study in social and cultural history. It may not run every year.

A. Levene (2006a) 'Family breakdown and the "welfare child" in 19th and 20th century Britain', *The history of the family*, 11.

A. Levene (2006b) 'William Cadogan: an eighteenth-century common-sense guide to childcare', *History today*, November.

Arie

s, Philippe (1962) *Centuries of childhood*. London: Cape.

Armytage, W. H. G. (1970) *Four hundred years of English education*. 2nd ed. London: Cambridge University Press.

Atkins, P.J. (1992) 'White Poison? The Social Consequences of Milk Consumption, 1850-1930', *Social History of Medicine*, 5(2), pp. 207-227. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/shm/5.2.207>.

Avery, G. et al. (1989) *Children and their books: a celebration of the work of Iona and Peter Opie*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Bailey, Victor (1987) *Delinquency and citizenship: reclaiming the young offender, 1914-1948*. Oxford: Clarendon.

Barry Goldson (2004) '"Childhood": an introduction to historical and theoretical analyses', in 'Childhood' in 'crisis'? London: Routledge, pp. 1-27.

Beales, Jr., Ross W. (1975) 'In Search of the Historical Child: Miniature Adulthood and Youth in Colonial New England', *American Quarterly*, 27(4), pp. 379-398. Available at: http://www.jstor.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/stable/2712328?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Behlmer, George K. (1982) *Child abuse and moral reform in England, 1870-1908*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.

Bell, R.C. (1960) *BOARD AND TABLE GAMES FROM MANY CIVILIZATIONS*.

Bentley, Nick (2010) '"New Elizabethans": The Representation of Youth Subcultures in 1950s British Fiction.', *Literature & History*, 19(1), pp. 16-33. Available at: <http://search.ebscohost.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&>

AN=51531860&site=ehost-live.

Berlanstein, Lenard R. (1979) 'Vagrants, Beggars, and Thieves: Delinquent Boys in Mid-Nineteenth Century Paris', *Journal of Social History*, 12(4), pp. 531-552. Available at: http://www.jstor.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/stable/3787364?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Berry, H. and Foyster, E.A. (2007) *The family in early modern England*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=OxfBrookes&isbn=9780511453144&uid=^u>.

Bowen, James (1972) *A history of Western education*. London: Methuen.

Bowen, James (1975) *A history of Western education*. London: Methuen.

Bowen, James (1981) *A history of Western education: Vol. 3: The modern West, Europe and the New World*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Brake, Mike (1990) *Comparative youth culture: the sociology of youth cultures and youth subcultures in America, Britain and Canada*. London: Routledge.

Bremner, Robert H. and Child and the State Project (1971) *Children and youth in America: a documentary history*. Cambridge (Mass.): Harvard University Press.

Brewer, S. (2008) *Classic playground games from Hopscotch to Simon Says*. Barnsley: Remember When.

Briggs, Julia, Butts, Dennis, and Grenby, M. O. (2008) *Popular children's literature in Britain*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Brown, Kenneth D. (1996) *The British toy business: a history since 1700*. London: Hambledon Press.

Brown, Kenneth D. (no date) 'Modelling for war? Toy soldiers in late Victorian and Edwardian Britain.', *Journal of Social History*, 24(2). Available at: <http://search.ebscohost.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=9706260038&site=ehost-live>.

Burnett, John (1982) *Destiny obscure: autobiographies of childhood, education and family from the 1820s to the 1920s*. London: Allen Lane.

Burnett, John (1984) *Destiny obscure: autobiographies of childhood education and family from the 1820's to the 1920's*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Burton, A. (1996) *Children's pleasures: books, toys, and games from the Bethnal Green Museum of Childhood*. London: Victoria & Albert Museum.

Burton, Anthony (1989) 'Looking forward from Ariès? Pictorial and material evidence for the history of childhood and family life', *Continuity and Change*, 4(02). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0268416000003660>.

Burton, Anthony (1996) *Children's pleasures: books, toys, and games from the Bethnal Green Museum of Childhood*. London: Victoria & Albert Museum.

C. Delasselle (1978) 'Abandoned children in 18th century Paris', in *Deviants and the abandoned in French society: selections from the Annales*,

e
,
conomies,
socie
,

te
,

s, civilisations, Vol.4. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

C. Nilan (1997) 'Hapless innocents and precocious perversity in the courtroom melodrama: representations of the child criminal in a Paris legal Journal, 1830-1848', *Journal of family history*, 22.

C. Vanja (1996) 'Madhouses, children's ward, and clinics: the development of insane asylums in Germany', in *Institutions of confinement: hospitals, asylums, and prisons in Western Europe and North America, 1500-1950*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 117-33.

Calvert, Karin (1982) 'Children in American Family Portraiture, 1670 to 1810', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, 39(1), pp. 87-113. Available at:
http://www.jstor.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/stable/1923418?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Calvert, Karin Lee Fishbeck (1992) *Children in the house: material culture of early childhood, 1600-1900*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.

Carpenter, Humphrey (1985) *Secret gardens: a study of the golden age of children's literature*. London: Allen & Unwin.

Cathy Urwin and Elaine Sharland (1992a) 'From bodies to minds in childcare literature: advice to parents in inter-war Britain', in *In the name of the child: health and welfare, 1880-1940*. London: Routledge, pp. 174-99.

Cathy Urwin and Elaine Sharland (1992b) 'From bodies to minds in childcare literature. Advice to parents in interwar Britain', in *In the name of the child: health and welfare, 1880-1940*. London: Routledge, pp. 174-99.

Clare Rose (2008) 'Raggedness and respectability in Barnardo's Archive', *Childhood in the past*, 1, pp. 136-50.

Cooter, Roger (1992) *In the name of the child: health and welfare, 1880-1940*. London: Routledge.

Crawford, Patricia (2010) *Parents of poor children in England, 1580-1800*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Cruickshank, Marjorie (1981a) *Children and industry: child health and welfare in*

north-west textile towns during the nineteenth century. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Cruickshank, Marjorie (1981b) *Children and industry: child health and welfare in north-west textile towns during the nineteenth century*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Cunningham, Hugh (1990) 'The employment and unemployment of children in England c.1680-1851', *Past and present*, 126. Available at:
<http://past.oxfordjournals.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/content/126/1/115.full.pdf+html>.

Cunningham, Hugh (1991) *The children of the poor: representations of childhood since the seventeenth century*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Cunningham, Hugh (2000) 'The Decline of Child Labour: Labour Markets and Family Economies in Europe and North America Since 1830', *The Economic History Review*, 53(3), pp. 409–428. Available at:
http://www.jstor.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/stable/2598829?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Cunningham, Hugh (2005a) *Children and childhood in western society since 1500*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Pearson/Longman. Available at:
<http://linker2.worldcat.org/?jHome=https%3A%2F%2Foxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org%2Flogin%3Furl%3Dhttps%3A%2F%2Febookcentral.proquest.com%2Flib%2Fbrookes%2Fdetail.action%3FdocID%3D1733978&linktype=best>.

Cunningham, Hugh (2005b) *Children and childhood in western society since 1500*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Pearson/Longman. Available at:
<http://linker2.worldcat.org/?jHome=https%3A%2F%2Foxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org%2Flogin%3Furl%3Dhttps%3A%2F%2Febookcentral.proquest.com%2Flib%2Fbrookes%2Fdetail.action%3FdocID%3D1733978&linktype=best>.

Cunningham, Hugh and Morpurgo, Michael (2006a) *The invention of childhood*. London: BBC Books.

Cunningham, Hugh and Morpurgo, Michael (2006b) 'The invention of childhood'. [London]: BBC Audiobooks.

Cunningham, Hugh and Morpurgo, Michael (2006c) *The invention of childhood*. London: BBC Books.

Cunningham, Hugh and Morpurgo, Michael (2006d) 'The invention of childhood'. [London]: BBC Audiobooks.

Cunningham, S. (1999) '"The problem that doesn't exist? Child labour in Britain, 1918-1970"', in *A thing of the past?: child labour in Britain in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, pp. 139–172.

Daiken, L. (1963) *Children's toys throughout the ages*. New and revised ed. Spring Books.

Daiken, L. (1976) *Children's games throughout the year*. New York: Arno Press.

Darton, F. J. Harvey and Alderson, Brian (1982) *Children's books in England: five centuries of social life*. 3rd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Davies, A. (1999) "'These viragoes are no less cruel than the lads': young women, gangs and violence in late Victorian Manchester and Salford', *British Journal of Criminology*, 39(1), pp. 72–89. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/39.1.72>.

Davies, Andrew (no date) 'Youth gangs, masculinity and violence in late Victorian Manchester and Salford.', *Journal of Social History*, 32(2). Available at: <http://search.ebscohost.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=1337407&site=ehost-live>.

Davin, Anna (1996) *Growing up poor: home, school and street in London, 1870-1914*. London: Rivers Oram.

Davis, A. (2015) *Pre-school childcare in England, 1939-2010*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Davis, J. (1990) *Youth and the condition of Britain: images of adolescent conflict*. London: Athlone.

Deborah Dwork (1993) 'Childhood', in *Companion encyclopedia of the history of medicine*. London: Routledge.

Deborah Thom (1992) 'Wishes, anxieties, play and gestures. Child guidance in interwar England', in *In the name of the child: health and welfare, 1880-1940*. London: Routledge, pp. 200–19.

deMause, Lloyd (1976) *The history of childhood*. London (43 Great Russell St., WC1B 3PA): Souvenir Press (E & A) Ltd.

Domestic medicine; or : Buchan, William, 1729-1805 : Free Download & Streaming : Internet Archive (no date). Available at: <https://archive.org/details/domesticmedicin00buchgoog>.

Dunae, Patrick A. (1979) 'Penny Dreadfuls: Late Nineteenth-Century Boys' Literature and Crime', *Victorian Studies*, 22(2), pp. 133–150. Available at: http://www.jstor.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/stable/3826801?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Penny&searchText=dreadfuls:&searchText=late&searchText=nineteenth-century&searchText=boys%27&searchText=literature&searchText=and&searchText=crime&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DPenny%2Bdreadfuls%253A%2Blate%2Bnineteenth-century%2Bboys%2527%2Bliterature%2Band%2Bcrime%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100401%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3Bsbbox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Dunlop, O. Jocelyn and Denman, Richard D. (1912) *English apprenticeship & child labour: a study*. London: Unwin.

Dwork, Deborah (1987) *War is good for babies and other young children: a history of the*

infant and child welfare movement in England 1898-1918. London: Tavistock.

Dyhouse, Carol (1981) *Girls growing up in late Victorian and Edwardian England*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Eduard Seidler (1989) 'An Historical Survey of Children's Hospitals', in *The Hospital in history*. London: Routledge.

Erikson, E.H. (1994) *Identity: youth and crisis*. New York: W.W. Norton.

Ezell, Margaret J. M. (1984) 'John Locke's Images of Childhood: Early Eighteenth Century Response to Some Thoughts Concerning Education', *Eighteenth-Century Studies*, 17(2), pp. 139-155. Available at:
http://www.jstor.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/stable/2738281?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Fielden, John and Ward, J. T. (1969) *The curse of the factory system*. 2nd ed. London: Cass.

Fletcher, A.J. (1994) "'Prescription and practice: Protestantism and the upbringing of children, 1560-1700'", in *The church and childhood: papers read at the 1993 Summer Meeting and the 1994 Winter Meeting of the Ecclesiastical History Society*. Oxford: published for Ecclesiastical History Society by Blackwell Publishers.

Fletcher, Anthony (2008) *Growing up in England: the experience of childhood, 1600-1914*. New Haven, [Conn.]: Yale University Press.

Fowler, David (1995) *The first teenagers: the lifestyle of young wage-earners in interwar Britain*. London: Woburn Press.

Fraser, A. (1966) *A HISTORY OF TOYS*.

Gagnier, R. (1991) *Subjectivities: a history of self-representation in Britain, 1832-1920*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Gillis, John R. (1981a) *Youth and history: tradition and change in European age relations, 1770 - present*. Expanded student ed. New York: Academic Press.

Gillis, John R. (1981b) *Youth and history: tradition and change in European age relations, 1770 - present*. Expanded student ed. New York: Academic Press.

Gittins, Diana (1998) *The child in question*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Gorham, Deborah (1978) 'The "Maiden Tribute of Modern Babylon" Re-Examined: Child Prostitution and the Idea of Childhood in Late-Victorian England', *Victorian Studies*, 21(3), pp. 353-379. Available at:
http://www.jstor.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/stable/3827386?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Graebner, William (1980) 'The Unstable World of Benjamin Spock: Social Engineering in a Democratic Culture, 1917-1950', *The Journal of American History*, 67(3), pp. 612-629. Available at:

http://www.jstor.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/stable/1889870?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Graff, Harvey J. (1995) *Conflicting paths: growing up in America*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Grew, R. (2005) 'On Seeking Global History's Inner Child', *Journal of Social History*, 38(4), pp. 849–858. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/jsh.2005.0058>.

Grylls, David (1978) *Guardians and angels: parents and children in nineteenth-century literature*. London (etc.): Faber.

Hamlett, Jane (2010) *Material relations: domestic interiors and middle-class families in England, 1850-1910*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Hardyment, Christina (2007) *Dream babies: childcare advice from John Locke to Gina Ford*. Rev. ed. London: Frances Lincoln.

Hardyment, Christina and Hardyment, Christina (1995) *Perfect parents: baby-care advice past and present*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Harry Ferguson (1992) 'Cleveland in history: the abused child and child protection, 1880-1914', in *In the name of the child: health and welfare, 1880-1940*. London: Routledge, pp. 146–73.

Harry Hendrick (1990) 'Constructions and reconstructions of British childhood: an interpretative survey, 1800 to the present', in *Constructing and reconstructing childhood: contemporary issues in the sociological study of childhood*. London: Falmer Press.

Heather Shore (1999) 'Home, play and street life: causes of, and explanations for, juvenile crime in the early 19th century', in *Childhood in question: children, parents and the state*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 96–114.

Heather Shore (with Pamela Cox) (2002) 'Introduction: reinventing the juvenile delinquent in Britain and Europe 1650-1950', in *Becoming delinquent: British and European youth, 1650-1950*. Aldershot: Ashgate Dartmouth, pp. 1–22.

Henderson, John and Wall, Richard (1994) *Poor women and children in the European past*. London: Routledge.

Hendrick, H. (1990) *Images of youth: age, class, and the male youth problem, 1880-1920*. Oxford: Clarendon.

Hendrick, H. (1992) 'Child labour: medical capital and the School Medical Service, c. 1890-1918', in *In the name of the child: health and welfare, 1880-1940*. London: Routledge, pp. 45–71.

Hendrick, H. (2003) '"Children's emotional well-being and mental health in early post-Second World War Britain: the case of unrestricted hospital visiting"', in *Cultures of child health in Britain and the Netherlands in the twentieth century*. Amsterdam: Rodopi, pp. 213–242.

Hendrick, Harry (1994a) *Child welfare: England 1872-1989*. London: Routledge.

Hendrick, Harry (1994b) *Child welfare: England 1872-1989*. London: Routledge.

Hendrick, Harry and Economic History Society (1997a) *Children, childhood and English society, 1880-1990*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hendrick, Harry and Economic History Society (1997b) *Children, childhood and English society, 1880-1990*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hendrick, Harry and Economic History Society (1997c) *Children, childhood and English society, 1880-1990*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hendrick, Harry and Economic History Society (1997d) *Children, childhood and English society, 1880-1990*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Heywood, C. and ProQuest (Firm) (2001a) *A history of childhood: children and childhood in the West from medieval to modern times*. Cambridge, U.K.: Polity Press. Available at: <https://oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brookes/detail.action?docID=1184580>.

Heywood, C. and ProQuest (Firm) (2001b) *A history of childhood: children and childhood in the West from medieval to modern times*. Cambridge, U.K.: Polity Press. Available at: <https://oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brookes/detail.action?docID=1184580>.

Heywood, Colin (1988) *Childhood in nineteenth-century France: work, health and education among the 'classes populaires'*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Heywood, Colin (2001a) *A history of childhood: children and childhood in the West from medieval to modern times*. Cambridge: Polity.

Heywood, Colin (2001b) *A history of childhood: children and childhood in the West from medieval to modern times*. Cambridge: Polity.

Hilton, Mary and Shefrin, Jill (2009) *Educating the child in Enlightenment Britain: beliefs, cultures, practices*. Farnham: Ashgate.

Hopkins, Eric (1994) *Childhood transformed: working-class children in nineteenth-century England*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Horn, Adrian Michael (2009) *Juke box Britain: Americanisation and youth culture, 1945-60*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Horn, Pamela (1989) *The Victorian and Edwardian schoolchild*. Gloucester: Sutton.

Horn, Pamela and Economic History Society (1995) *Children's work and welfare, 1780-1890*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hoyles, Martin (1979) *Changing childhood*. London: Writers and Readers Publishing Cooperative.

Humphries, J. (no date) "'Childhood and child labour in the British industrial revolution'", *Economic History Review*, pp. 395–418. Available at: <https://doi-org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/10.1111/j.1468-0289.2012.00651.x>.

Humphries, Jane (2010) *Childhood and child labour and the British industrial revolution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Humphries, Steve (1981) *Hooligans or rebels?: oral history of working class childhood and youth, 1889-1939*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Hunt, Peter and Butts, Dennis (1995) *Children's literature: an illustrated history*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hussey, Stephen, Fletcher, Anthony, and Childhood in Question (Conference) (1999) *Childhood in question: children, parents and the state*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Illick, Joseph E. (2002) *American childhoods*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press. Available at: <http://www.h-net.org/review/hrev-a0d1m4-aa>.

Inglis, R. (1989) *The children's war: evacuation 1939-1945*. London: Collins.

Internet History Sourcebooks (no date). Available at: <http://legacy.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/1692locke-education.asp>.

J. Walvin (1983) 'Children's pleasures', in *Leisure in Britain 1780-1939*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Jackson, Louise A. (2000) *Child sexual abuse in Victorian England*. London: Routledge.

Jackson, M. (2003) "'Grown-up children': understandings of health and mental deficiency in Edwardian England", in *Cultures of child health in Britain and the Netherlands in the twentieth century*. Amsterdam: Rodopi, pp. 149–168.

Jackson, Mary V. (1989) *Engines of instruction, mischief and magic (sic): children's literature in England from its beginnings to 1839*. Aldershot: Scolar.

James, Allison, Jenks, Chris, and Prout, Alan (1998a) *Theorizing childhood*. Cambridge: Polity.

James, Allison, Jenks, Chris, and Prout, Alan (1998b) *Theorizing childhood*. Cambridge: Polity.

James, Allison and Prout, Alan (1990a) *Constructing and reconstructing childhood: contemporary issues in the sociological study of childhood*. London: Falmer Press.

James, Allison and Prout, Alan (1990b) *Constructing and reconstructing childhood: contemporary issues in the sociological study of childhood*. London: Falmer Press.

James, Allison and Prout, Alan (1997a) *Constructing and reconstructing childhood: contemporary issues in the sociological study of childhood*. 2nd ed. London: Falmer.

James, Allison and Prout, Alan (1997b) *Constructing and reconstructing childhood: contemporary issues in the sociological study of childhood*. 2nd ed. London: Falmer.

James, Allison, Prout, Alan and Harry Hendrick (1997) 'Constructions and reconstructions of British childhood: an interpretative survey, 1800 to the present', in. London: Falmer.

Joanne Bailey (2007) 'Re-assessing parenting in eighteenth-century England', in *The family in early modern England*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

John Demos and Virginia Demos (1969) 'Adolescence in Historical Perspective', *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 31(4), pp. 632-638. Available at: http://www.jstor.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/stable/349302?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

John Stewart (2001) 'The campaign for school meals and Edwardian Scotland', in *Child welfare and social action in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries: international perspectives*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, pp. 174-94.

John Stewart (2004) 'US influences on the development of child guidance and psychiatric social worker in Scotland in Great Britain during the interwar period', in *Public health and preventive medicine, 1800-2000: knowledge, co-operation, and conflict: conference proceedings*. Bergen: Stein Rokkan Centre for Social Studies.

Jones, Donald K. (1977) *The making of the education system, 1851-81*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Jordanova, L. (18AD) 'Children in history: concepts of nature and society', in *Children, parents and politics*. Cambridge University Press.

J.S.Taylor (1979) 'Philanthropy and empire: Jonas Hanway and the infant poor of London', *Journal for eighteenth-century studies*, XII.

Kamm, Josephine (1965) *Hope deferred: girls' education in English history*. London: Methuen.

Kennedy, R. (2014) *The children's war: Britain, 1914-1918*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Kett, Joseph F. (1977) *Rites of passage: adolescence in America, 1790 to the present*. New York: Basic Books, Inc.

King, Peter (1998) 'The rise of juvenile delinquency in England 1780-1840: changing patterns of perception and prosecution', *Past and present*, 160. Available at: <http://past.oxfordjournals.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/content/160/1/116.full.pdf+html>.

King, Wilma (2005) *African American childhoods: historical perspectives from slavery to civil rights* / Wilma King. New York: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <http://www.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy0625/2005048688-b.html>.

KIRBY, P. (2005) 'A brief statistical sketch of the child labour market in mid-nineteenth-century London', *Continuity and Change*, 20(02). Available at:

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0268416005005564>.

Kirby, P. (2014) *Child Workers and Industrial Health in Britain, 1780-1850*. Suffolk: Boydell & Brewer. Available at:
<https://oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://universitypublishingonline.org/boydell/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9781782044017>.

Kirby, Peter (2003) *Child labour in Britain, 1750-1870*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Kottek, Samuel (1991) "'Citizens! Do you want children's doctors?' An early vindication of "paediatric" specialists', *Medical history*, 35(1). Available at:
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1036272/pdf/medhist00052-0109.pdf>.

Koven, Seth and Michel, Sonya (1990) 'Womanly Duties: Maternalist Politics and the Origins of Welfare States in France, Germany, Great Britain, and the United States, 1880-1920', *The American Historical Review*, 95(4), pp. 1076-1108. Available at:
http://www.jstor.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/stable/2163479?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Lane, Joan (1996) *Apprenticeship in England, 1600-1914*. London: UCL Press.

Lawrence, Jon and Starkey, Pat (2001) *Child welfare and social action in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries: international perspectives*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press.
 Lawson, John and Silver, Harold (1973) *A social history of education in England*. London: Methuen.

Levene, A. (2011) 'Childhood and adolescence', in *The Oxford handbook of the history of medicine*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Levene, A., Reinartz, J., and Williams, A. (2012) 'Child patients, hospitals and the home in eighteenth-century England', *Family & community history*, 15(1). Available at:
<http://www.maneyonline.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/doi/full/10.1179/1463118012Z.0000000002>.

Levene, Alys (2007) *Childcare, health and mortality at the London Foundling Hospital, 1741-1800: 'left to the mercy of the world'*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Levene, Alys (2008) "'Honesty, sobriety and diligence": master-apprentice relations in eighteenth- and nineteenth-century England', *Social History*, 33(2), pp. 183-200. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03071020802027587>.

Lewis, Jane (1980) *The politics of motherhood: child and maternal welfare in England, 1900-1939*. London: Croom Helm.

Locke, John, Yolton, John W., and Yolton, Jean S. (1989) *Some thoughts concerning education*. Oxford: Clarendon.

Loudon, Irvine (1979) 'John Bunnell Davis and the Universal Dispensary for Children', *BMJ: British medical journal*, 1(6172). Available at:
<http://www.bmj.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/content/1/6172/1191>.

Ludmilla Jordanova (1990) 'New worlds for children in the eighteenth century: problems of

historical interpretation', *History of the Human Sciences*, 3.

Lynn Abrams (1999) 'Lost childhoods: recovering children's experiences of welfare in modern Scotland', in *Childhood in question: children, parents and the state*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 152-71.

Macleod, David I. (1998) *The age of the child: children in America, 1890-1920*. New York: Twayne.

Marshall, D. (1999) 'The construction of children as an object of international relations: the Declaration of Children's Rights and Child Welfare committee of league of Nations, 1900-1924', *The international journal of children's rights*, 7(2). Available at: <http://booksandjournals.brillonline.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/content/journals/10.1163/15718189920494309>.

Maynes, M.J. (no date) *Schooling in Western Europe: a social history*. Albany: State University of New York Press.

McKendrick, Neil, Brewer, John, and Plumb, J. H. (1982) *The birth of a consumer society: the commercialization of eighteenth-century England*. London: Europa.

Mintz, Steven (2004) *Huck's raft: a history of American childhood*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap.

Mitchell, Sally (1995) *The new girl: girls' culture in England, 1880-1915*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Nardinelli, Clark (1980) 'Child Labor and the Factory Acts', *The Journal of Economic History*, 40(4), pp. 739-755. Available at: http://www.jstor.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/stable/2119999?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Nardinelli, Clark (1990) *Child labor and the Industrial Revolution*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Neddham, Fabrice (2004) 'Constructing masculinities under Thomas Arnold of Rugby (1828-1842): gender, educational policy and school life in an early-Victorian public school', *Gender and Education*, 16(3), pp. 303-326. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09540250042000251461>.

Nelson, Claudia (1989) 'Sex and the Single Boy: Ideals of Manliness and Sexuality in Victorian Literature for Boys', *Victorian Studies*, 32(4), pp. 525-550. Available at: http://www.jstor.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/stable/3828256?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Neonatology on the Web: Cadogan - An Essay upon Nursing - 1749 (no date). Available at: <http://www.neonatology.org/classics/cadogan.html>.

Neonatology on the Web: Pierre Budin - The Nursling (no date). Available at: <http://www.neonatology.org/classics/nursling/nursling.html>.

Neonatology on the Web: Smellie - Of the Management of New-born Children - 1762 (no

date). Available at: <http://www.neonatology.org/classics/smellie.html>.

Neonatology on the Web: Underwood (no date). Available at: <http://www.neonatology.org/classics/underwood/underwood.html>.

Newton, H. (2012) *The sick child in early modern England, 1580-1720*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Opie, Iona Archibald and Opie, Peter (1969) *Children's games in street and playground: chasing, catching, seeking, hunting, racing, duelling, exerting, daring, guessing, acting, pretending*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Opie, Iona Archibald and Opie, Peter (1974) *The Classic fairy tales*. London: Oxford University Press.

Osgerby, Bill (1998) *Youth in Britain since 1945*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Outhwaite, R. B. (1999) "'Objects of Charity": Petitions to the London Foundling Hospital, 1768-72', *Eighteenth-Century Studies*, 32(4), pp. 497-510. Available at: http://www.jstor.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/stable/30053930?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

P. Crawford (1990) 'The construction and experience of maternity in seventeenth-century England', in *Women as mothers in pre-industrial England: essays in memory of Dorothy McLaren*. London: Routledge.

Pat Starkey (2001) 'Mental incapacity, ill health and poverty: family failure in post-war Britain', in *Child welfare and social action in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries: international perspectives*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, pp. 256-76.

Paul Weindling (1992) 'From isolation to therapy: children's hospitals and diphtheria in fin de siècle Paris, London and Berlin', in *In the name of the child: health and welfare, 1880-1940*. London: Routledge, pp. 124-45.

P. Borsay (2009) 'Children, adolescents and fashionable urban society in eighteenth century England', in *Framing childhood in eighteenth-century English periodicals and prints, 1689-1789*. Farnham: Ashgate.

P. E. Hair (1982) 'Children in society, 1850-1980', in *Population and society in Britain 1850-1980*. London: Batsford.

Pelling, Margaret (1988) 'Child health as a social value in early modern England', *Social history of medicine*, 1. Available at: <http://shm.oxfordjournals.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/content/1/2/135.full.pdf+html>.

Pelling, Margaret (1998) 'Child health as a social value in early modern England', in *The common lot: sickness, medical occupations and the urban poor in early modern England*. London (i.e Harlow): Longman, pp. 105-33.

Perissol, G. (2014) "'The Quality of Mercy is not Strain'd': Ideological and Repressive Modes of Juvenile Justice--A Comparison between Paris and Boston in the Mid-Twentieth Century', *Journal of Social History*, 48(2), pp. 289-312. Available at:

<https://doi.org/10.1093/jsh/shu082>.

Peters, Laura (2000) *Orphan texts: Victorian orphans, culture and empire*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Pinchbeck, Ivy and Hewitt, Margaret (1969) *Children in English society*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Pinchbeck, Ivy and Hewitt, Margaret (1973) *Children in English society*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Platt, Anthony M. and
Cha

vez-Garci

a, Miroslava (2009) *The child savers: the invention of delinquency*. Expanded 40th anniversary ed. Piscataway, N.J.: Rutgers University Press.

Plumb, J. H. (1975) 'The new world of children in eighteenth-century England', *Past and present*, 67. Available at:
<http://past.oxfordjournals.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/content/67/1/64.full.pdf+html>.

Pollock, Linda A. (1983a) *Forgotten children: parent-child relations from 1500 to 1900*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Pollock, Linda A. (1983b) *Forgotten children: parent-child relations from 1500 to 1900*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Postman, Neil (1983) *The disappearance of childhood*. London: W.H. Allen.

P.T. Rooke and R.L. Schnell (1995) '"Uncramping child life": International children's organisations, 1914-1939', in *International health organisations and movements, 1918-1939*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 176-202.

R. V. Schnucker (1990) 'Puritan attitudes towards childhood discipline', in *Women as mothers in pre-industrial England: essays in memory of Dorothy McLaren*. London: Routledge.

Raymond Grew (2005) 'On Seeking Global History's Inner Child', *Journal of social history*, 38(4). Available at: <http://pcift.chadwyck.co.uk/pcift/search?So=H&Ac=M&JID=b186&Action=SearchOrBrowse&SEARCH=Search>.

Retford, Kate (2006) *The art of domestic life: family portraiture in eighteenth-century England*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Robertson, James (1970) *Young children in hospital*. 2nd ed., with a postscript. London: Tavistock Publications.

Roper, M. and Tosh, J. (1991) *Manful assertions: masculinities in Britain since 1800*. London: Routledge.

Rose, Lionel (1991a) *The erosion of childhood: child oppression in Britain, 1860-1918*. London: Routledge.

Rose, Lionel (1991b) *The erosion of childhood: child oppression in Britain, 1860-1918*. London: Routledge.

Rose, M.B. (1989) 'Social policy and business: parish apprenticeship and the early factory system 1750-1834', *Business history*, 31(4). Available at: <http://web.b.ebscohost.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/ehost/detail/detail?vid=2&sid=13b5eb62-d5ba-4dd5-9ceb-d0612686373e%40sessionmgr115&hid=123&bdata=JnNpdGU9ZW hvc3QtbGl2ZQ%3d%3d#AN=5933025&db=bth>.

Rosen, Michael (1995) *The Penguin book of childhood*. London: Penguin.

Rousseau, Jean-Jacques (1992) *Emile*. New ed. London: Dent.

Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 1712-1778 (no date) *Emile*. Available at: <http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/5427>.

S. Skedd (1997) 'Women teachers and the expansion of girls' schooling in England, c.1760-1820', in *Gender in eighteenth-century England: roles, representations and responsibilities*. London [i.e Harlow]: Longman.

Sara Horrell and Jane Humphries (1995) 'The exploitation of little children': child labour and the family economy in the industrial revolution', *Explorations in economic history*, 32.

Sara Horrell and Jane Humphries (1999) 'Child labour and British industrialization', in *A thing of the past?: child labour in Britain in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press.

Scraton, P. (2004a) 'Childhood' in 'crisis'? London: Routledge.

Scraton, P. (2004b) 'Childhood' in 'crisis'? London: Routledge.

SHCY Newsletter #10 (Summer 2007) (no date). Available at: <http://www.history.vt.edu/Jones/SHCY/Newsletter10/Cunningham.html>.

Sheila Cooper (2007) 'Deaf children and charitable education in Britain 1790-1944', in *Medicine, charity, and mutual aid: the consumption of health and welfare in Britain, c.1550-1950*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Shore, Heather and Royal Historical Society (Great Britain) (1999) *Artful dodgers: youth and crime in early nineteenth-century London*. [London].

Shorter, Edward (1976) *The making of the modern family*. London: Collins.

Slater, Miriam (1984) *Family life in the seventeenth century: the Verneys of Claydon House*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Sommerville, C. John (1982) *The rise and fall of childhood*. Beverly Hills: Sage.

Springhall, John (1986) *Coming of age: adolescence in Britain, 1860-1960*. Dublin: Gill and Macmillan.

Stewart, John (1993) 'Ramsay MacDonald, the Labour Party, and Child Welfare, 1900-1914', *Twentieth Century British History*, 4(2), pp. 105-125. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/tcbh/4.2.105>.

Stewart, John (2001) "'The most precious possession of a nation is its children": The Clyde Committee on the Homeless Children in Scotland.', *Scottish Economic & Social History*, 21(1). Available at: <http://search.ebscohost.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=7563135&site=ehost-live>.

Stewart, John W (2006) 'Child Guidance in Interwar Scotland: International Influences and Domestic Concerns', *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 80(3), pp. 513-39. Available at: <http://search.proquest.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/docview/236704822/C49ABE1B6B90449FPQ/8?accountid=13041>.

Stewart, JohnWelshman, John (2006) 'THE EVACUATION OF CHILDREN IN WARTIME SCOTLAND: CULTURE, BEHAVIOUR AND POVERTY.', *Journal of Scottish Historical Studies*, 26(1), pp. 100-120. Available at: <http://search.ebscohost.com.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=23831366&site=ehost-live>.

Stone, Lawrence (1976) *Schooling and society: studies in the history of education*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Stone, Lawrence (1977) *The family, sex and marriage in England, 1500-1800*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

Stone, Lawrence (1979) *The family, sex and marriage in England 1500-1800*. Abridged ed. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Stone, Lawrence (1990) *The family, sex and marriage in England, 1500-1800*. Abridged ed. London: Penguin.

Summerfield, Geoffrey (1984) *Fantasy and reason: children's literature in the eighteenth century*. London: Methuen.

Susan Lederer (1992) 'Orphans as guinea pigs: American children and medical experimenters, 1890-1930', in *In the name of the child: health and welfare, 1880-1940*. London: Routledge.

Tanner, Andrea (2002) 'Victorian children on the wards', *The Lancet*, 359(9309), pp. 897-898. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(02\)07962-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(02)07962-X).

Thompson, Thea (1981) *Edwardian childhoods*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Todd, S. and Young, H. (2012) 'Baby-Boomers to "Beanstalkers"', *Cultural and Social History*, 9(3), pp. 451-467. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2752/147800412X13347542916747>.

Townsend, John Rowe (1974) *WRITTEN FOR CHILDREN: AN OUTLINE OF ENGLISH-LANGUAGE CHILDRENS LITERATURE*.

Townsend, John Rowe (1990) *Written for children: an outline of English-language children's literature*. 5th (25th anniversary) ed., 25th anniversary edition. London: Bodley Head.

Vann, Richard T. (1982) 'The Youth of Centuries of Childhood', *History and Theory*, 21(2), pp. 279-297. Available at:
http://www.jstor.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/stable/2505249?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Walvin, James (1982) *A child's world: a social history of English childhood, 1800-1914*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Wardle, David (1976) *English popular education, 1780-1975*. 2nd ed. Cambridge (etc.): Cambridge University Press.

Welshman, John (1996) 'In Search of the "Problem Family": Public Health and Social Work in England and Wales 1940-70', *Social History of Medicine*, 9(3), pp. 447-465. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1093/shm/9.3.447>.

Wilson, Adrian (1980) 'The Infancy of the History of Childhood: An Appraisal of Philippe Ariès', *History and Theory*, 19(2), pp. 132-153. Available at:
http://www.jstor.org.oxfordbrookes.idm.oclc.org/stable/2504795?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Wilson, Adrian (1989) 'Illegitimacy and its implications in mid-eighteenth-century London: the evidence of the Foundling Hospital', *Continuity and Change*, 4(01). Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0268416000003611>.

Zelizer, Viviana A. Rotman (1985) *Pricing the priceless child: the changing social value of children*. New York: Basic Books.

Zipes, Jack (1983) *Fairy tales and the art of subversion: the classical genre for children and the process of civilization*. London: Heinemann.